SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification

Product identifier Isoflurane
Other means of identification
Synonyms IsoFlo® 1-chloro-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl difluoromethyl ether;
2-Chloro-2-(difluoromethoxy)-1,1,1-trifluoroethane * Forane * Forene * Isoflurane liquid

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
Recommended use Veterinary product used as anesthetic agent
Restrictions on use Not available.

Details of manufacturer or importer
Manufacturer
Company Name (AU) Zoetis Australia Pty Ltd
ABN 94 156 476 425
Level 6, 5 Rider Boulevard
Rhodes NSW 2138 AUSTRALIA
Tel 1800 814 883
Fax (02) 8876 0444
Email australia.animalhealth@zoetis.com
Emergency Phone 1800 814 883 (all hours)
Police and Fire Brigade Dial 000
If ineffective Dial Poisons Information Centre (13 1126 from anywhere in Australia)

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification of the hazardous chemical
Physical hazards Not classified.
Health hazards Skin corrosion/irritation Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 2A
Reproductive toxicity (the unborn child) Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure Category 3 narcotic effects

Environmental hazards Not classified.

Label elements, including precautionary statements
Hazard symbol(s)

Signal word Warning
Hazard statement(s) Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness. Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
Precautionary statement(s)
Prevention Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Avoid breathing mist or vapor. Wash thoroughly after handling. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wear eye protection/face protection. Wear protective gloves. Use personal protective equipment as required.
Response

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

Storage

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.

Disposal

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Other hazards which do not result in classification

None known.

Supplemental information

Anesthetic drug: may cause central nervous system and cardiovascular system effects.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance</th>
<th>CAS number and other unique identifiers</th>
<th>Concentration of ingredients</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Isoflurane</td>
<td>26675-46-7</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IsoFlo®</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-chloro-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl difluoromethyl ether; 2-Chloro-2-(difluoromethoxy)-1,1,1-trifluoroethane</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forane</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forene</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isoflurane liquid</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. First-aid measures

Description of necessary first aid measures

Inhalation
Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

Skin contact
Remove contaminated clothing. Wash with plenty of soap and water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Eye contact
Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lenses. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Ingestion
Rinse mouth. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell. If ingestion of a large amount does occur, call a poison control center immediately. Never give anything by mouth to a victim who is unconscious or is having convulsions.

Personal protection for first-aid responders
For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

Symptoms caused by exposure
May cause drowsiness and dizziness. Headache. Nausea, vomiting. Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Skin irritation. May cause redness and pain.

Medical attention and special treatment
Anesthetic drug: may cause central nervous system and cardiovascular system effects. Monitor respiratory, cardiac and central nervous system. Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Water fog. Foam. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO2).

Unsuitable extinguishing media
Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical
During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed. Fine particles (such as dust and mists) may fuel fires/explosions.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire fighters
Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

Fire fighting equipment/instructions
Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.

Hazchem code
None.
General fire hazards
Fire may produce toxic or corrosive gases. Vapors may ignite. Fine particles (such as mists) may fuel fires/explosions.

Specific methods
Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel
Keep unnecessary personnel away. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

For emergency responders
Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Ensure adequate ventilation. Ventilate the contaminated area. Do not breathe mist or vapor. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Use personal protection recommended in Section 8 of the SDS.

Environmental precautions
Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Ensure adequate ventilation. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Prevent product from entering drains.

Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Cover with plastic sheet to prevent spreading. Use a non-combustible material like vermiculite, sand or earth to soak up the product and place into a container for later disposal. Following product recovery, flush area with water.

Small Spills: Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Never return spills to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling
Do not handle, store or open near an open flame, sources of heat or sources of ignition. Protect material from direct sunlight. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wear personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing mist or vapor. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Avoid prolonged exposure. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Use care in handling/storage. Should be handled in closed systems, if possible. Avoid release to the environment.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Store locked up. Store in tightly closed original container in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Store below 30°C (86°F). Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS). Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Keep out of the reach of children.

8. Exposure controls and personal protection

Control parameters
Follow standard monitoring procedures.

Occupational exposure limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Material</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Isoflurane (CAS 26675-46-7)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>383 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>50 ppm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biological limit values
No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Exposure standards allocated.

Appropriate engineering controls
Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.

Individual protection measures, for example personal protective equipment (PPE)

Eye/face protection
If contact is likely, safety glasses with side shields are recommended.

Skin protection

Hand protection
Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves. Suitable gloves can be recommended by the glove supplier.

Other
Wear suitable protective clothing. Use protective clothing (uniforms, lab coats, disposable coveralls, etc.) in both production and laboratory areas.
Respiratory protection
If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits (where applicable) or to an acceptable level (in countries where exposure limits have not been established), an approved respirator must be worn. Whenever air contamination (mist, vapor or odor) is generated, respiratory protection is recommended as a precaution to minimize exposure. Chemical respirator with organic vapor cartridge and full facepiece.

Thermal hazards
Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

Hygiene measures
Observe any medical surveillance requirements. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance
Physical state
Liquid.
Form
Liquid.
Color
Clear, colorless
Odor
Mild. Ether-like.
Odor threshold
Not available.
pH
Not available.
Melting point/freezing point
Not available.
Initial boiling point and boiling range
119.3 °F (48.5 °C)
Flash point
Non-flammable
Evaporation rate
Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)
Not applicable.
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
Explosive limit - lower (%)
14.5 %
Explosive limit - upper (%)
Not available.
Vapor pressure
32 kPa @ 20C/68F; 295 - 330 mm Hg @ 25C/77F
Vapor density
6.3
Relative density
Not available.
Solubility(ies)
Solubility (water)
Soluble
Solubility (other)
Common organic solvents
Auto-ignition temperature
Not available.
Decomposition temperature
Not available.
Viscosity
Not available.
Other physical and chemical parameters
Bulk density
1.45 g/cm³
Explosive properties
Not explosive.
Molecular formula
C3 H2 Cl F5 O
Molecular weight
184.49
Oxidizing properties
Not oxidizing.
Partition coefficient (oil/water)
2.06
Specific gravity
1.5 @ 25C/77F

10. Stability and reactivity
Reactivity
The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
Chemical stability
Material is stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions
No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
Conditions to avoid
Contact with incompatible materials. Keep away from heat, sparks, flame and all other sources of ignition. Protect from sunlight.
Incompatible materials: Strong oxidizing agents, Strong acids, Bases, Alkali metals.

Hazardous decomposition products: Irritating and/or toxic fumes and gases may be emitted upon the product's decomposition. Emits toxic fumes of carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, nitrogen oxides, hydrogen chloride, and other chlorine- and fluorine-containing compounds. Hydrogen fluoride, Phosgene.

11. Toxicological information

Information on possible routes of exposure

Inhalation: May cause drowsiness and dizziness. Headache, Nausea, vomiting.

Skin contact: Causes skin irritation.

Eye contact: Causes serious eye irritation.

Ingestion: May be harmful if swallowed. However, ingestion is not likely to be a primary route of occupational exposure.

Symptoms related to exposure: May cause drowsiness and dizziness. Headache, Nausea, vomiting. Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Skin irritation. May cause redness and pain.

Acute toxicity:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Test Results</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Isoflurane (CAS 26675-46-7)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Acute</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Inhalation</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LC50</td>
<td>Mouse</td>
<td>16800 ppm (3 hr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rat</td>
<td></td>
<td>15300 ppm (3 hr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Oral</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LD50</td>
<td>Mouse</td>
<td>5080 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rat</td>
<td></td>
<td>4770 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subchronic Inhalation</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOAEL</td>
<td>Mouse</td>
<td>0.5 %, 9 weeks [No effects at maximum tolerated concentration (MTC)]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Skin corrosion/irritation: Causes skin irritation.

Corrosivity: Severe: Irritant

Serious eye damage/irritation: Causes serious eye irritation.

Eye Contact: Severe: Irritant

Respiratory or skin sensitization:

Respiratory sensitization: Not a respiratory sensitizer.

Skin sensitization: This product is not expected to cause skin sensitization.

Germ cell mutagenicity: No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.

Mutagenicity:

- Bacterial mutagenicity (Ames): Result: Negative
- Chromosome Aberration: Result: Negative

Carcinogenicity: Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.

IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity:

Isoflurane (CAS 26675-46-7): 3 Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans.
Suspected of damaging the unborn child.

**Developmental effects**
0.006 - 0.06 % Developmental Toxicity
Result: No adverse effects
Species: Mouse

0.6 % Developmental Toxicity
Result: Fetotoxicity
Species: Mouse

**Reproductivity**
0.1 % Reproductive & Fertility
Result: No effects on reproductive indices
Species: Mouse

0.4 % Reproductive & Fertility
Result: No effects on reproductive indices
Species: Mouse

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
May cause drowsiness and dizziness. Breathing high vapor concentrations may cause central nervous system (CNS) depression resulting in dizziness, light-headedness, headache, nausea, and loss of coordination. Continued inhalation may result in unconsciousness and death.

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
Not classified.

**Aspiration hazard**
Not an aspiration hazard.

**Chronic effects**
Anesthetic drug: may cause central nervous system and cardiovascular system effects. Cardiac arrest, hepatic necrosis, hepatic failure, and hepatitis have occurred with use of isoflurane. Isoflurane can produce coronary vasodilation at the arteriolar level. Cardiovascular sensitivity (characterized by severe hypotension and tachycardia) has occurred rarely. In susceptible individuals, potent inhalation anesthetic agents, including isoflurane, may trigger a skeletal muscle hypermetabolic state leading to high oxygen demand and the clinical syndrome known as malignant hyperthermia. The clinical syndrome is signaled by hypercapnia, and may include muscle rigidity, tachycardia, tachypnea, cyanosis, arrhythmias, and/or unstable blood pressure. Some of these nonspecific signs may also appear during light anesthesia: acute hypoxia, hypercapnia, and hypovolemia.

**12. Ecological information**

**Ecotoxicity**
The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment. Avoid release to the environment.

**Persistence and degradability**
No data is available on the degradability of this product.

**Bioaccumulative potential**
No data available.

**Mobility in soil**
No data available for this product.

**Other adverse effects**
No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

**13. Disposal considerations**

**Disposal methods**
Avoid release to the environment. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

**Residual waste**
Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).

**Contaminated packaging**
Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

**14. Transport information**

**ADG**
Not regulated as dangerous goods.
RID
Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IATA
UN number 3334
UN proper shipping name Aviation regulated liquid, n.o.s. (Isoflurane)
Transport hazard class(es)
Class 9
Subsidiary risk -
Packing group III
Environmental hazards No.
Special precautions for user Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

IMDG
Not regulated as dangerous goods.
Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

General information
Please refer to the applicable dangerous goods regulations for additional information. Transport according to the requirements of the appropriate regulatory body.

15. Regulatory information
Safety, health and environmental regulations
National regulations
This Safety Data Sheet was prepared in accordance with Australia Model Code of Practice for the preparation of Safety Data Sheets for Hazardous Chemicals (23/12/2011).
APVMA No. 50140
Poison Schedule (Product) - Schedule 4
This SDS replaces version: Issued October 2015

Australia Medicines & Poisons Appendix A
Poisons schedule number not allocated.
Australia Medicines & Poisons Appendix B
Poisons schedule number not allocated.
Australia Medicines & Poisons Appendix C
Poisons schedule number not allocated.
Australia Medicines & Poisons Appendix D
Poisons schedule number not allocated.
Australia Medicines & Poisons Appendix E
Poisons schedule number not allocated.
Australia Medicines & Poisons Appendix F
Poisons schedule number not allocated.
Australia Medicines & Poisons Appendix G
Poisons schedule number not allocated.
Australia Medicines & Poisons Appendix H
Poisons schedule number not allocated.
Australia Medicines & Poisons Appendix I
Poisons schedule number not allocated.

Material name: Isoflurane
3055
Australia Medicines & Poisons Appendix J
Poisons schedule number not allocated.

Australia Medicines & Poisons Appendix K
Poisons schedule number not allocated.

Australia Medicines & Poisons Schedule 2
Poisons schedule number not allocated.

Australia Medicines & Poisons Schedule 3
Poisons schedule number not allocated.

Australia Medicines & Poisons Schedule 4
Isoflurane (CAS 26675-46-7) for therapeutic use

Australia Medicines & Poisons Schedule 5
Poisons schedule number not allocated.

Australia Medicines & Poisons Schedule 6
Poisons schedule number not allocated.

Australia Medicines & Poisons Schedule 7
Poisons schedule number not allocated.

Australia Medicines & Poisons Schedule 8
Poisons schedule number not allocated.

Australia Medicines & Poisons Schedule 9
Poisons schedule number not allocated.

High Volume Industrial Chemicals (HVIC)
Not listed.

Importation of Ozone Deleting Substances (Customs(Prohibited imports) Regulations 1956, Schedule 10)
Not listed.

National Pollutant Inventory (NPI) substance reporting list
Not listed.

Prohibited Carcinogenic Substances
Not regulated.

Prohibited Substances (National Model Regulation for the control of Workplace Hazardous Substances, Schedule 2 NOHSC:1005 (1994) as amended)
Not listed.

Restricted Importation of Organochlorine Chemicals (Customs(Prohibited Imports) Regulations 1956, Schedule 9)
Not listed.

Restricted Carcinogenic Substances
Not regulated.

International regulations

Stockholm Convention
Not applicable.

Rotterdam Convention
Not applicable.

Kyoto protocol
Not applicable.

Montreal Protocol
Not applicable.

Base Convention
Not applicable.

International Inventories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country(s) or region</th>
<th>Inventory name</th>
<th>On inventory (yes/no)*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>Domestic Substances List (DSL)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>Non-Domestic Substances List (NDL)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Material name: Isoflurane
3055
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country(s) or region</th>
<th>Inventory name</th>
<th>On inventory (yes/no)*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>Existing Chemicals List (ECL)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>New Zealand Inventory</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States &amp; Puerto Rico</td>
<td>Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s).
* "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

### 16. Other information

**Issue date**
07-06-2015

**Revision date**
11-12-2016

**Disclaimer**
Zoetis Inc. believes that the information contained in this Safety Data Sheet is accurate, and while it is provided in good faith, it is without warranty of any kind, expressed or implied. If data for a hazard are not included in this document there is no known information at this time. The information in the sheet was written based on the best knowledge and experience currently available.

**Revision information**
First-aid measures: Medical attention and special treatment
Toxicological Information: Toxicological Property Data
Transport Information: Material Transportation Information